

Exam Questions 010-160

Linux Essentials Certificate Exam - version 1.6

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NEW QUESTION 1

Which statements about the directory /etc/skel are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. The personal user settings of root are stored in this directory.
- B. The files from the directory are copied to the home directory of the new user when starting the system.
- C. The files from the directory are copied to the home directory of a new user when the account is created.
- D. The directory contains a default set of configuration files used by the useradd command.
- E. The directory contains the global settings for the Linux system.

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 2

What is the purpose of the PATH environment variable?

- A. It allows the execution of commands without the need to know the location of the executable.
- B. It increases security by preventing commands from running in certain locations.
- C. It specifies the location of a user's home directory.
- D. It indicates the location of the default shell to be used when a user logs in.
- E. It contains the absolute path to the current directory.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 3

Which of the following directories must be mounted with read and write access if it resides on its own dedicated file system?

- A. /opt
- B. /lib
- C. /etc
- D. /var
- E. /usr

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 4

What is the preferred source for the installation of new applications in a Linux based operating system?

- A. The vendor's version management system
- B. A CD-ROM disk
- C. The distribution's package repository
- D. The vendor's website
- E. A retail store

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 5

Which of the following commands are used to get information on the proper use of ls? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. option ls
- B. usage ls
- C. manual ls
- D. man ls
- E. info ls

Answer: DE

NEW QUESTION 6

Which of the following commands sorts the output of the command export-logs?

- A. export-logs < sort
- B. export-logs > sort
- C. export-logs & sort
- D. export-logs | sort
- E. export-logs <> sort

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 7

Which of the following permissions are set on the /tmp/ directory?

- A. rwxrwxrwt
- B. -----rwx
- C. rwSrwx-rw
- D. rwxrwS--
- E. r-xr-X--t

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 8

What is a Linux distribution?

- A. The Linux file system as seen from the root account after mounting all file systems.
- B. A bundling of the Linux kernel, system utilities and other software.
- C. The set of rules which governs the distribution of Linux kernel source code.
- D. An operating system based on Linux but incompatible to the regular Linux kernel.
- E. A set of changes to Linux which enable Linux to run on another processor architecture.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 9

Which of the following programs is a graphical editor for vector graphics?

- A. Python
- B. NGINX
- C. Samba
- D. Inkscape
- E. MySQL

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 10

Which of the following commands output the content of the file Texts 2.txt? (Choose two.)

- A. cat 'Texts 2.txt'
- B. cat -- Texts 2.txt
- C. cat |Texts 2.txt|
- D. cat 'Texts\ 2.txt'
- E. cat Texts\ 2.txt

Answer: AB

NEW QUESTION 10

Which of the following DNS record types hold an IP address? (Choose two.)

- A. NS
- B. AAAA
- C. MX
- D. A
- E. CNAME

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 13

Which of the following tar options handle compression? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. -bz
- B. -z
- C. -g
- D. -j
- E. -z2

Answer: BD

NEW QUESTION 15

Which of the following commands puts the lines of the file data.csv into alphabetical order?

- A. a..z data.csv
- B. sort data.csv
- C. abc data.csv
- D. wc -s data.csv
- E. grep --sort data.csv

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 18

Which command copies the contents of the directory /etc/, including all sub-directories, to /root/?

- A. copy /etc /root
- B. cp -r /etc/* /root
- C. cp -v /etc/* /root
- D. rcp /etc/* /root

E. `cp -R /etc/*.* /root`

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 23

Which of the following statements are true regarding a typical shell script? (Choose two.)

- A. It has the executable permission bit set.
- B. It starts with the two character sequence `#!`.
- C. It is located in `/usr/local/scripts/`.
- D. It is located in `/etc/bash/scripts/`.
- E. It is compiled into a binary file compatible with the current machine architecture.

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 26

How is a new Linux computing instance provisioned in an IaaS cloud?

- A. The standard Linux installer has to be run through a remote console.
- B. After buying a Linux distribution, its vendor delivers it to a cloud instance.
- C. The installation has to be prepared in a local virtual machine which is then copied to the cloud.
- D. The cloud hosting organization provides a set of pre-prepared images of popular Linux distributions.
- E. A provider-specific configuration file describing the desired installation is uploaded to the cloud provider.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 30

Which of the following commands shows the absolute path to the current working directory?

- A. `who`
- B. `cd ..`
- C. `pwd`
- D. `ls -l`
- E. `cd ~/home`

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 33

A directory contains the following files:

`a.txt`

`b.txt`

`c.cav`

What would be the output of the following shell script? for file in *.txt

```
do
    echo $file
done
```

- A. *.txt
- B. a b
- C. c.cav
- D. A.txt
- E. txt
- F. txt

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 34

What is the UID of the user root?

- A. 1
- B. -1
- C. 255
- D. 65536

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 37

What is the return value of a shell script after successful execution?

- A. 1
- B. -1
- C. -255
- D. 255

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 39

Which of the following are typical services offered by public cloud providers? (Choose three correct answers.)

- A. Platform as a Service(PaaS)
- B. Infrastructure as a Service(IaaS)
- C. Internet as a Service(IaaS)
- D. Graphics as a Service (GaaS)
- E. Software as a Service (SaaS)

Answer: ABE

NEW QUESTION 43

What information is stored in /etc/passwd? (Choose three correct answers.)

- A. The user's storage space limit
- B. The numerical user ID
- C. The username
- D. The encrypted password
- E. The user's default shell

Answer: BCD

NEW QUESTION 44

Which of the following programs are web servers? (Choose two.)

- A. Apache HTTPD
- B. Postfix
- C. Curl
- D. Dovecot
- E. NGINX

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 48

Which of the following Linux Distributions is derived from Red Hat Enterprise Linux?

- A. Raspbian
- B. openSUSE
- C. Debian
- D. Ubuntu
- E. CentOS

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 51

Which of the following commands finds all lines in the file operating-systems.txt which contain the term linux, regardless of the case?

- A. igrep linux operating-systems.txt
- B. less -i linux operating-systems.txt
- C. grep -i linux operating-systems.txt
- D. cut linux operating-systems.txt
- E. cut [Ll] [Ii] [Nn] [Uu] [Xx] operating-systems.txt

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 56

Reverse DNS assigns hostnames to IP addresses. How is the name of the IP address 198.51.100.165 stored on a DNS server?

- A. In the A record for 165.100.51.198.ipv4.arpa.
- B. In the PTR record for 165.100.51.198.in-addr.arpa.
- C. In the RNAME record for 198-51-100-165.rev.arpa.
- D. In the ARPA record for 165.100.51.198.rev.
- E. In the REV record for arpa.in-addr.198.51.100.165.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 61

What is true about the owner of a file?

- A. Each file is owned by exactly one user and one group.
- B. The owner of a file always has full permissions when accessing the file.
- C. The user owning a file must be a member of the file's group.
- D. When a user is deleted, all files owned by the user disappear.
- E. The owner of a file cannot be changed once it is assigned to an owner.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 63

What is true about links in a Linux file system?

- A. A symbolic link can only point to a file and not to a directory.
- B. A hard link can only point to a directory and never to a file.
- C. When the target of the symbolic link is moved, the link is automatically updated.
- D. A symbolic link can point to a file on another file system.
- E. Only the root user can create hard links.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 64

When typing a long command line at the shell, what single character can be used to split a command across multiple lines?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

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NEW QUESTION 68

Which one of the following statements concerning Linux passwords is true?

- A. All passwords can be decrypted using the system administrator's master password.
- B. Passwords may never start with a non-letter.
- C. Users cannot change their password once it has been set.
- D. Passwords are only stored in hashed form.
- E. Passwords may be at most six characters long.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 72

Which command adds the new user tux and creates the user's home directory with default configuration files?

- A. defaultuser tux
- B. useradd -m tux
- C. usercreate tux
- D. useradd -o default tux
- E. passwd -a tux

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 77

Which of the following types of bus can connect hard disk drives with the motherboard?

- A. The RAM bus
- B. The NUMA bus
- C. The CPU bus
- D. The SATA bus
- E. The Auto bus

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 81

What can be found in the /proc/ directory?

- A. One directory per installed program.
- B. One device file per hardware device.
- C. One file per existing user account.
- D. One directory per running process.
- E. One log file per running service.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 86

A new server needs to be installed to host services for a period of several years. Throughout this time, the server should receive important security updates from its Linux distribution.

Which of the following Linux distributions meet these requirements? (Choose two.)

- A. Ubuntu Linux LTS
- B. Fedora Linux
- C. Debian GNU/Linux Unstable
- D. Ubuntu Linux non-LTS
- E. Red Hat Enterprise Linux

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 90

What are the differences between hard disk drives and solid state disks? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. Hard disks have a motor and moving parts, solid state disks do not.
- B. Hard disks can fail due to physical damage, while solid state disks cannot fail.
- C. Solid state disks can store many times as much data as hard disk drives.
- D. /dev/sda is a hard disk device while /dev/ssda is a solid state disk.
- E. Solid state disks provide faster access to stored data than hard disks.

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 95

What happens to a file residing outside the home directory when the file owner's account is deleted? (Choose two.)

- A. During a file system check, the file is moved to /lost +found.
- B. The file is removed from the file system.
- C. The UID of the former owner is shown when listing the file's details.
- D. The user root is set as the new owner of the file.
- E. Ownership and permissions of the file remain unchanged.

Answer: CE

NEW QUESTION 99

Most commands on Linux can display information on their usage. How can this information typically be displayed?

- A. By running the command with the option /? or /??.
- B. By running the command with the option ?! or ?=!
- C. By running the command with the option /doc or /documentation.
- D. By running the command with the option -h or --help.
- E. By running the command with the option -m or --manpage.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 103

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